IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

DENISE HARLAN

10754 Jeanes Street, 1st Floor Philadelphia, PA 19116-3316,

Plaintiff,

VS.

CIVIL ACTION NO.

NRA GROUP, LLC d/b/a NATIONAL RECOVERY AGENCY 2491 Paxton Street Harrisburg, PA 17111, And BUSINESS OFFICE SOLUTIONS, a division of NATIONAL RECOVERY AGENCY 2491 Paxton Street Harrisburg, PA 17111,

Defendants.

COMPLAINT

I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. This is an action for damages brought by a consumer pursuant to the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 U.S.C. §1692 ('FDCPA').
- 2. The FDCPA prohibits collectors from engaging in deceptive and unfair practices in the collection of consumer debt.
- 3. Defendants are subject to strict liability for sending a collection letter which violates the provisions of the FDCPA.

II. <u>JURISDICTION</u>

4. Jurisdiction arises under 15 U.S.C. §1692k and 28 U.S.C. §1337.

III. PARTIES

- 5. Plaintiff is Denise Harlan, a consumer who resides in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania at the address captioned.
- 6. Defendant NRA Group, LLC d/b/a National Recovery Agency is believed to be a Pennsylvania Corporation with a mailing address as captioned ('herein referred to as 'NRA').
- 7. Defendant Business Office Solutions is a division of National Recovery Agency with a mailing address as captioned (collectively this Defendant and NRA are referred to as 'Defendants').
- 8. Defendants regularly engage in the collection of consumer debts using the mails and telephone.
 - 9. Defendants regularly attempt to collect consumer debts alleged to be due another.
- 10. Defendants are "debt collectors" as that term is contemplated in the FDCPA, 15U.S.C. §1692a(6).

IV. STATEMENT OF CLAIM

- 11. On November 4, 2009, Defendants sent Plaintiff an initial communication with regard to the collection of a consumer debt alleged due. A copy of the November 4, 2009 letter is attached hereto as Exhibit "A" (redacted for privacy per Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 5.2).
- 12. 15 U.S.C. §1692g(a) provides that a debt collector must give a Notice of Validation Rights either in the initial communication or within five days of the initial communication. The Validation Notice must contain in part the following information:
 - [A] statement that unless the consumer, within thirty days after receipt of the notice, disputes the validity of the debt, or any portion thereof, **the debt will be assumed to be valid by the debt collector**.

15 U.S.C. §1692g(3)(emphasis added).

13. Defendants 'collection letter does not provide this language. Rather it provides:

'Unless you dispute this debt or any part thereof, within 30 days after receiving this notice, the debt will be presumed to be valid."

Ex. "A" (emphasis added).

- 14. Section 1692e of the FDCPA prohibits a debt collector from using any false, deceptive, or misleading representation or means in connection with the collection of any debt. 15 U.S.C. §1692e and §1692e(10).
- 15. Defendants 'statement that 'the debt will be presumed to be valid "implies that someone other than the debt collector, such as a court, will presume the debt valid, which is a false and misleading representation in violation of the FDCPA.
- 16. Indeed, Section 1692g(c) of the FDCPA provides that 'the failure of a consumer to dispute the validity of a debt under this section may not be construed by the any court as an admission of liability by the consumer."

COUNT I - FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT

- 17. Plaintiff repeats the allegations contained above as if the same were here set forth at length.
 - 18. Defendants 'November 4, 2009 letter violates the FDCPA in the following ways:
- (a) by failing to provide the required validation notice required under 15 U.S.C. §1692g; and
- (b) by sending a false, deceptive, or misleading communications in violation of 15 U.S.C. §1692e and §1692e(10).

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Denise Harlan demands judgment against Defendants NRA Group, LLC d/b/a National Recovery Agency and Business Office Solutions, a division of National Recovery Agency, jointly and severally, for:

- (a) Damages;
- (b) Attorney's fees and costs;
- (c) Such other and further relief as the Court shall deem just and proper.

V. <u>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</u>

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury as to all issues so triable.

Respectfully submitted:

Date: 01/25/10 /s/ Andrew M. Milz (AMM8059)

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